

**Y9 Spanish**

**Module 4**

**Resumen**

**I can…**

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| * say what rights I have as a child
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| * discuss children’s lack of rights
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| * use the verb **poder** with an infinitive
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| * use adjectives of nationality
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| * discuss workers’ conditions
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| * talk about fair trade
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| * use the third person singular and plural
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| * express my point of view
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| * say how we should help the environment
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| * say what ‘green’ things we have done
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| * say what ‘green’ things we do now
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| * use **se deberia / no se deberia** with an infinitive
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| * use complex sentences with **para** + infinitive
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| * say what a town used to be like
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| * say what it is like now
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| * say what is going to happen
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| * use the imperfect tense
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| * use the correct tense when translating into English
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| * write about raising money for charity
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| * choose the correct Spanish word in a dictionary by: working out whether I need a noun, verb or adjective, deciding which translation is correct if a word has multiple meanings, cross-checking in the Spanish-to-English section, using the correct form of verbs
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| * read complex texts about world issues
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| * use the **‘four Cs’** to understand the detail of a text and work out the meaning of new words
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**Palabras**

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| **Mis derechos**  | ***My rights*** |
| Tengo derecho…  | *I have the right…* |
| al amor y a la familia  | *to love and to family* |
| al juego  | *to play* |
| a la educación  | *to education* |
| a la libertad de expresión  | *to freedom of expression* |
| a un medio ambiente sano  | *to a healthy environment* |
| a vivir en armonía  | *to live in harmony* |
| No puedo…  | *I cannot…* |
| dar mi opinión  | *give my opinion* |
| jugar con mis hermanos  | *play with my brothers and sisters* |
| salir solo/a  | *go out alone* |
| dormir  | *sleep* |
| ir al insti(tuto) | *go to school* |
| respirar | *breathe* |
| porque… | *because…* |
| Soy un(a) chico/a | *I am a boy/girl* |
| tengo que ganar dinero | *I have to earn money* |
| hay mucha violencia | *there is a lot of violence* |
|  en mi ciudad |  *in my city* |
| mi padre grita mucho | *my dad shouts a lot* |
| tengo que trabajar | *I have to work* |
| el aire está contaminado | *the air is polluted*  |
| No es justo porque… | *It isn’t fair because…*  |
| Es inaceptable porque… | *It is unacceptable because…* |

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| **Las nacionalidades** | ***Nationalities*** |
| Soy… | *I am…* |
| boliviano/a | *Bolivian* |
| colombiano/a | *Colombian* |
| mexicano/a | *Mexican* |
| norteamericano/a | *North American* |
| inglés/inglesa | *English* |
| español(a) | *Spanish* |
| paquistaní | *Pakistani* |

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| **El comercio justo** | ***Fair trade*** |
| Tiene (diez) años. | *He/She is (ten) years old.* |
| Vive / Viven… | *He/She lives / They live…* |
| con su familia | *with his/her family* |
| en una plantación | *on a plantation* |
| Trabaja / Trabajan… | *He/She works / They work…* |
| (catorce) horas al día | *(fourteen) hours a day* |
| (seis) días a la semana | *(six) days a week*  |
| para un patrón | *for an employer*  |
| para una cooperativa | *for a cooperative* |
| Gana / Ganan(treinta) euros  al mes. | *He/She earns / They earn (thirty)*  *euros a month.* |

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| **¡Reciclamos!** | ***Let’s recycle!*** |
| ¿Qué se debería hacer para proteger el medio ambiente? | *What should you/we do to protect the environment?* |
| Para proteger el medio ambiente,… | *In order to protect the environment,…*  |
| Se debería… | *You/We should…* |
| ahorrar energía en casa | *save energy at home* |
| apagar la luz | *turn off the light* |
| cerrar el grifo | *turn off the tap* |
| conservar el agua | *save water* |
| desenchufar los aparatos eléctricos | *unplug electrical devices* |
| ducharse en vez de bañarse | *have a shower instead of a bath* |
| ir en bici(cleta) | *go by bike* |
| reciclar el papel / el plástico /  el vidrio | *recycle paper / plastic / glass* |
| usar transporte público | *use public transport* |
| No se debería… | *You/We shouldn’t…* |
| malgastar el agua | *waste water* |
| tirar la basura al suelo | *throw rubbish on the ground* |
| usar bolsas de plástico | *use plastic bags* |

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| **Mi ciudad** | ***My town / city*** |
| ¿Cómo era tu ciudad antes? | *What was your town / city like before?* |
| Antes… | *Before…* |
| era (bastante) aburrida | *it used to be (quite) boring* |
| era (muy) peligrosa | *it used to be (very) dangerous* |
| estaba sucia | *it used to be dirty* |
| había mucha basura | *there used to be a lot of rubbish* |
| había mucha contaminación | *there used to be a lot of pollution* |
| había mucha violencia | *there used to be a lot of violence* |
| no había medios de transporte  público | *there didn’t use to be means of*  *public transport* |
| no había nada para los jóvenes | *there didn’t use to be anything for*  *young people* |
| ¿Cómo es ahora? | *What is it like now?* |
| Ahora… | *Now…* |
| está limpia | *it is clean* |
| hay menos basura | *there is less rubbish*  |
| hay menos contaminación  | *there is less pollution* |
| hay parques y espacios públicos  muy bonitos | *there are very nice parks and*  *public spaces* |
| hay una red de transporte muy  buena | *there is a very good transport*  *network* |
| hay muchas cosas para los  jóvenes | *there are lots of things for young*  *people* |
| no tiene barrios peligrosos | *it doesn’t have dangerous*  *neighbourhoods* |

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| **Palabras muy frecuentes** | ***High-frequency words*** |
| mi/mis | *my* |
| su/sus | *his/her/their* |
| nuestro/a/os/as | *our* |
| más… (que) | *more… (than)* |
| menos… (que) | *less… (than)* |
| para | *(in order) to / for* |
| hay | *there is / there are* |
| había | *There was / were / used to be* |
| a partir de ahora | *from now on* |
| además | *in addition, furthermore* |

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