

Topics

- You do **AQA** GCSE Geography exams.
- You **do not** answer questions for the topics that are crossed out.

Paper 1 – Physical Geography – 88 marks	Paper 2 – Human Geography – 88 marks	Paper 3 – Skills – 76 marks
<p>Section A – Natural Hazards</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tectonic hazards • Weather hazards • Climate change <p>Section B – Living World</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ecosystems • Tropical rainforests • Hot deserts • Cold environments <p>Section C – UK Landscapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coasts • Rivers • Glaciers 	<p>Section A – Urban Issues and Challenges</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City in an LIC / NEE • City in the UK <p>Section B – Changing Economic World</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development gap • Development in an LIC / NEE • UK economic change <p>Section C – Resource Management</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UK food, water, energy • Food • Water • Energy 	<p>Section A – Pre-Release</p> <p>Section B – Fieldwork</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unfamiliar fieldwork • Familiar fieldwork <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physical geography fieldwork • Human geography fieldwork

Paper 1 case studies

Topic	'Use an example / case study of...'	What is your example / case study?
Tectonic Hazards	... a tectonic hazard in a HIC	Chile earthquake <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plate margin • Focus depth • Wealth level • Effects: primary, secondary • Responses: immediate, long-term
	... a tectonic hazard in an LIC	Nepal earthquake <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plate margin • Focus depth • Wealth level • Effects: primary, secondary • Responses: immediate, long-term
Weather Hazards	... a tropical storm	Typhoon Haiyan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Effects: primary, secondary • Responses: immediate, long-term
	... an extreme weather event in the UK	Somerset Levels flood <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causes: physical, human • Impacts: social, economic, environmental • Responses: immediate, long-term
Living World (1 / 2)	... a small-scale UK ecosystem	British Woodland (booklet) or pond (revision guide) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Example of a producer • Example of a primary consumer • Example of a secondary consumer

Topic	'Use an example / case study of...'	What is your example / case study?
Living World (2 / 2)	... a tropical rainforest / deforestation	<p>Malaysian rainforest:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causes of deforestation <p>Caracas Mine, Brazil:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impacts of deforestation
	... a hot desert	<p>Thar Desert</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opportunities: tourism, mining, farming, energy • Challenges: temperature, water supply, inaccessibility
	... an area on the fringe of a hot desert	<p>The Sahel region</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causes of desertification: population growth • Reducing desertification: Great Green Wall
Coasts	... area of the UK coast (and its landforms)	<p>Dorset Coast</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Example of a headland – Durlston Head • Example of a bay – Durlston Bay • Example of an arch – Durdle Door • Example of a stack – Old Harry
	... a coastal management scheme in the UK	<p>Lyme Regis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reasons for protecting the coast • Management strategies used • Effects of the management scheme
Rivers	... a river valley in the UK (and its landforms)	<p>River Tees</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Example of a waterfall – High Force • Example of a meander – north of Worsall • Example of an estuary – north east of Middlesbrough
	... a flood management scheme in the UK	<p>Boscastle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causes of the flood • Impacts of the flood • Management strategies used • Effects of the management scheme

Paper 2 case studies

Topic	'Use an example / case study of...'	What is your example / case study?
Urban (1 / 2)	<p>... a city in a LIC / NEE</p> <p>... an LIC / NEE city</p>	<p>Rio de Janeiro</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Location • Importance: regional, national, international / global • Causes of urban growth • Opportunities of urban growth: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • multiplier effect • access to healthcare, education • access to water, energy • Challenges of urban growth: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • favelas: crime, waste disposal • access to water, energy, sanitation, • access to healthcare, education • traffic congestion, air pollution
	<p>... urban planning to improve quality of life</p>	<p>Favela Barrio project</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • features of the project • success or failure?
	<p>... a city in the UK</p> <p>... a UK city</p> <p>(1 / 2)</p>	<p>Cambridge (1 / 2)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Location • Importance: regional, national, international / global • Types of urban change: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • urban growth • urban sprawl • urban regeneration • commuter settlements • urban greening

Topic	'Use an example / case study of...'	What is your example / case study?
Urban (2 / 2)	<p>... a city in the UK</p> <p>... a UK city</p> <p>(2 / 2)</p>	<p>Cambridge (2 / 2)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opportunities of urban change: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • multiplier effect • transport infrastructure • recreation, entertainment • cultural mix (from international migration) • opportunities of building on greenfield sites • opportunities of building on brownfield sites • Challenges of urban change: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • congestion • waste disposal • unequal housing, education, health, jobs • challenges of building on greenfield sites • challenges of building on brownfield sites • Strategies to reduce congestion • Sustainable urban living in Eddington: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • water and energy conservation • waste recycling • creating green space
	<p>... urban regeneration in a HIC city</p>	<p>CB1 project</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • reasons for regeneration • features of the project • impacts of regeneration
Economic World (1 / 2)	<p>... tourism in an LIC / NEE</p>	<p>Jamaica</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How does tourism reduce the development gap?

Topic	'Use an example / case study of...'	What is your example / case study?
Economic World (2 / 2)	... an LIC / NEE (country) ... development in an LIC / NEE (country)	Nigeria <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Location • Importance: regional, global • Context: political, social, cultural, environmental • Changing trade links • Changing economic structure • TNCs: advantages, disadvantages • Aid: advantages, disadvantages • Environmental impacts of economic development • Effects of economic development on quality of life
	... a modern industrial development	Drax Power <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sustainable features • unsustainable features
	... a rural area of population growth	South Cambridgeshire <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • social changes • economic changes
	... a rural area of population decline	Outer Hebrides <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • social changes • economic changes
Resource Management	... a large scale agricultural development	Thanet Earth: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How is it increasing food supply? • Advantages • Disadvantages
	... a local scheme in an LIC / NEE ... increasing sustainable supplies of food	Rice-fish farming in Jamalpur, Bangladesh <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why is it sustainable?