

Revision Checklist: Development

Definition of development, standard of living, quality of life.	
Economic development indicators: Gross National Income (GNI) per capita.	
Social development indicators: infant mortality rate, life expectancy, people per doctor.	
Social development indicators: access to safe water, literacy rate.	
Limitations of social and economic development indicators.	
Composite development indicators: Human Development Index (HDI).	
Demographic Transition Model (DTM) and population pyramids.	
Causes of uneven development: physical, economic, historical.	
Consequences of uneven development: migration.	
Strategies to reduce the development gap: investment, industrial development, tourism.	
Strategies to reduce the development gap: aid, intermediate technology, fairtrade.	
Strategies to reduce the development gap: debt relief, microfinance loans.	
Example of tourism reducing the development gap: Jamaica.	

Nigeria	
Location of Nigeria.	
Importance of Nigeria: regional, global.	
Changing political relationships.	
Changing trade relationships.	
Changing industrial structure.	
Effects of industrialisation: multiplier effect.	
Definition of Trans National Corporation (TNC).	
Advantages of TNCs in Nigeria.	
Disadvantages of TNCs in Nigeria.	
Effects of international aid.	
Effects of development: quality of life, inequality, Bodo oil spills.	